



# Techlam Structural Laminated Flooring Span Tables.



0800 832 452 // [info@techlam.co.nz](mailto:info@techlam.co.nz) // [techlam.co.nz](http://techlam.co.nz)

A photograph of a modern office interior featuring a large glass-enclosed entrance. The ceiling is made of light-colored structural laminated timber panels. A large, semi-transparent graphic element is overlaid on the right side of the image, consisting of several overlapping triangles in shades of blue, grey, and yellow. The text "Structural laminated timber products" is written diagonally across this graphic.

Structural  
laminated  
timber  
products



## 04 Design Features Statement

- Introduction
- Structural Analysis
  - Material Requirements
  - Span Tables Summary
  - Airborne & Impact Sound
- Disclaimer
- References

## 09 Span Tables GL8 & GL10 Laminated T&G Flooring

- Single Span
- Double Span
- Cantilevered

# Design Features Statement



## 1 Introduction

This submission presents design span tables for Techlam structural laminated flooring. Strength, deflection, vibration and fire performance limitations are considered. Also typical performance specifications regarding installed moisture content and durability requirements are described.



## 2 Structural Analysis

### 2.1 Reference Documents:

Structural analysis/design conforms to the following standards:

Table 1. Standards & Codes

NZS1170 [1]	New Zealand Standard: Structural Design Actions.
NZS 3603:1993 [2]	New Zealand Standard: Timber Structures.
EC5 [3]	Eurocode 5: Design of Timber Structures - Part 1-1: General - Common rules and rules for buildings.
Hamm et al, 2010 [4]	Floor vibration from Hamm et al, 2010 [4] are considered in addition to the above codes and standards.
AS/NZS 1720.4:2019 [5]	Timber Structures - Part 4: Fire Resistance of timber elements

### 2.2 Floor Thickness and Plank Size:

Five difference floor thicknesses are considered based on the manufacturers recommendations;

- 42mm
- 65mm
- 90mm
- 115mm
- 135mm

Table 2. Plank Thickness & Sizes

<b>Thickness Range:</b> 42 - 135 mm	 240mm <b>Width</b>	 300mm <b>Width</b>
--	---	---

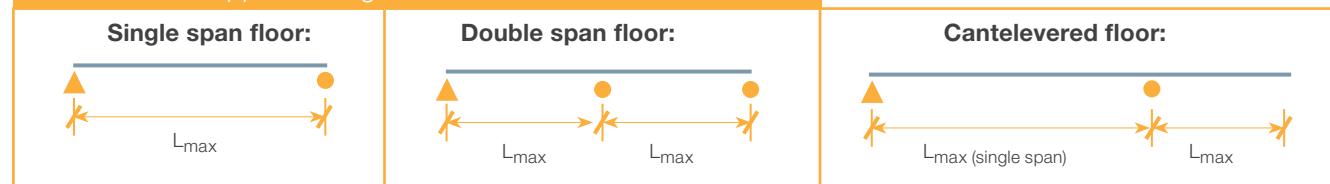
240mm or 300mm wide tongue & grooved glue-laminated planks can be used for each floor thickness (with a minimum of 4 laminations per plank).

## 2.3 Floor Support Arrangement

Three floor arrangements are considered; single span, double span and a cantilever (see Table 3).

Span length limits for a double span floor will be conservative for continuous floors with more than two spans. For the cantilevered floor, the cantilever length limit ( $L_{c,max}$ ) has been calculated assuming the back span is equal to the span limit for the single span ( $L_{max}$  (single span)).

Table 3. Floor Support Arrangements



## 2.4 Floor Loading

Load on the Techlam flooring is assumed to be dead load (G) and live load (Q) only:

Table 4. Floor Loading: Dead Loads & Live Loads

2.4.1 Dead loads, G:	2.4.2 Live loads, Q:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Dead loads include the self-weight of the floor system and an allowance for superimposed dead load.</li><li>For the self-weight of the floor, the timber density is taken as 470 kg/m<sup>3</sup> based on AS/NZS1170.1:2002.</li><li>Typical lower and upper bound superimposed dead loads of 0.2kPa and 0.5kPa are considered.</li><li>The upper bound is sufficient to account for 8mm tile flooring, 6mm cement board, ceiling runners and 13mm plasterboard ceiling lining.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Four categories of live load are considered, each category corresponds to different occupancy types and floor use.</li><li>Both uniformly distributed and concentrated loads are applied (see Table 5).</li><li>The concentrated live load (<b>CLL</b>) is assumed to be applied as a point load</li><li>It is assumed that 3-240mm planks resist the applied point load due to load sharing through the tongue and grooved joints for vibration checks</li><li>It is assumed that 2-240mm planks resist the applied point load due to load sharing through to tongue and grooved joints for deflection checks</li></ul>

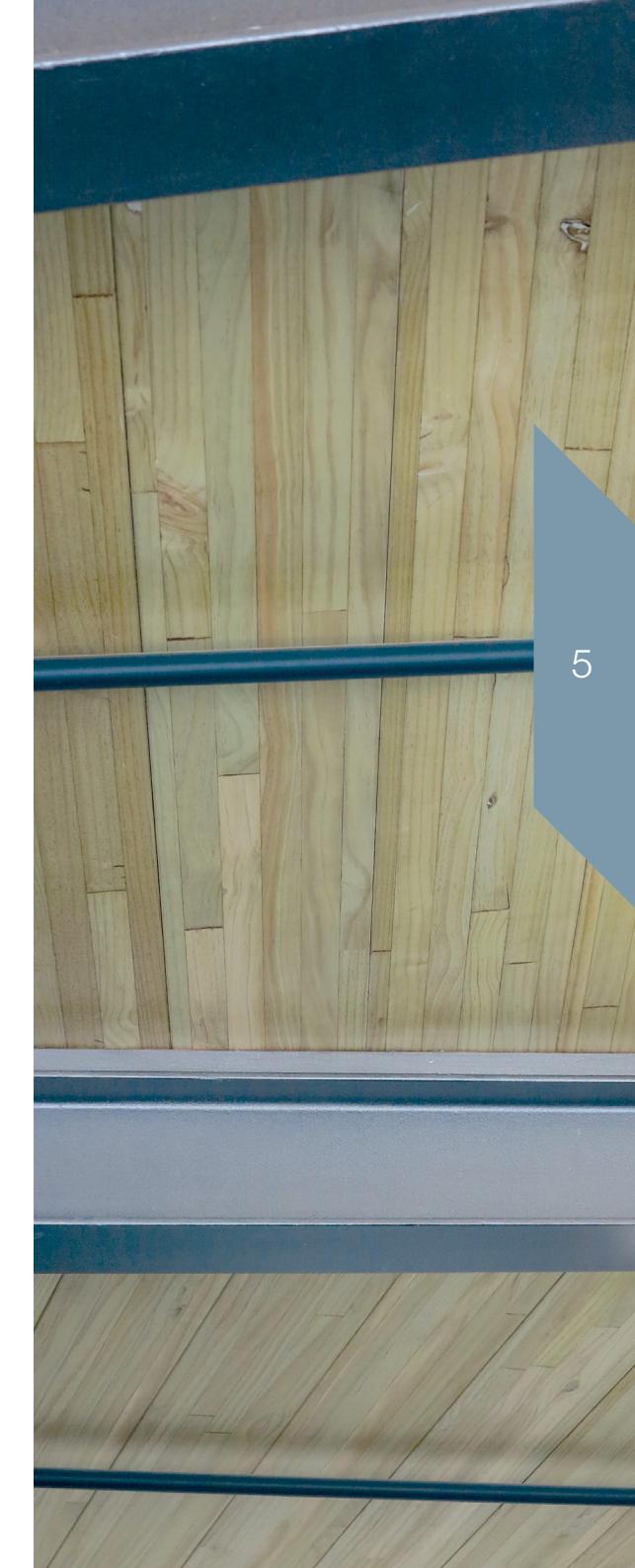




Table 5. Specific Live Load Uses

Distributed Live Load, Qu (kPa)	Long-term factor for distributed load, $\psi_1$	Concentrated Live Load, Qc (kN)	Long-term factor for concentrated load, $\psi_1$	Specific Use from AS/NZS 1170.1:2002		
1.5	0.4	1.8	0.4	Domestic and residential buildings. Self-contained dwelling, general areas.		
2	0.4	2.7	0.4	Non self-contained dwellings, general areas. Domestic and residential buildings.	<b>OR:</b> Self-contained dwelling, balconies, landings and roofs used for floor type activities.	
3	0.4	2.7	0.4	Office and work areas. Offices for general use and communal kitchens.		
5	0.6	4.5	0.6	Office/work areas: Commercial/ industrial/ institutional kitchens, factories, workshops and general industrial buildings.	<b>OR:</b> Areas where people congregate excluding areas subject to wheeled vehicles, drill halls, drill rooms, stages in public assembly areas.	<b>OR:</b> Warehouses or storage areas: Reading/file rooms, office storage space, vault/strong rooms and plant rooms.

The concentrated live load is assumed to be applied as a load point. It is assumed that 3-240mm planks resist the applied point load due to load sharing through the tongue and grooved joints for vibration checks and that 2-240mm planks resist the applied point load due to load sharing through to tongue and grooved joints for deflection check.

## 2.5 Floor Strength Limitations

The floor strength is based on stress graded timber, with the characteristic stresses as shown in the table below. The bending and shear strength of the timber is enhanced by a parallel support factor ( $k_6$ ) of 1.33.

## 2.6 Floor Deflection Limitations

The following long-term deflection limits are applied for the different floor arrangements: The long-term load case of G+ $\psi$ IQ is applied for both uniformly distributed and concentrated loads, with a creep factor ( $k_2$ ) of 1.5 (as per section 8 in NZS3603:1992). Concentrated live loads are applied as per the floor strength checks.

Table 6. Characteristic Stresses for Floor System

Stress Grade	Bending strength, $f_b$ (MPa)	Shear strength, $f_s$ (MPa)
MSG10	20	3.8
MSG8	14	3.8

## 2.7 Floor Vibration Limitations

Floor Vibration is often a critical design consideration for timber flooring. The required vibration performance of a floor depends on its specific use and the sensitivity of the occupants. Hence, four different vibration performance levels are considered. These performance levels are based on New Zealand Standards [1], Eurocode 5 [3] and recent research [4]. The limiting requirements for each performance level are described in the following table:

Table 7. Deflection limitations for floor system

Floor arrangement	Deflection limit
Single span	$L_{max}/300$
Double span	$L_{max}/300$
Cantilevered	$L_{c,max}/150$

Table 8. Floor Vibration Limits

Performance Level	Frequency Limit (Hz)	Deflection Limit for 1kN point load (mm)	Vibration is not a concern; E.g. commercial and Industrial applications, roofs.	Complies with recommendations from New Zealand Standards.
N/A			Occupants not sensitive to floor vibration; E.g. floor spans within one tenancy or unit.	Exceeds recommendations from New Zealand Standards.
Low	8	1	Occupants moderately sensitive to floor vibration; E.g. floor spans within one tenancy or unit.	
Medium	8	0.5	Occupants highly sensitive to floor vibration; E.g. inter-unit/tenancy floors.	
High	8	0.25		

(Live load is not considered when determining the natural frequency of the floor, based on recommendations from Hamm et al, 2010 [4].)



### 2.8 Fire Performance Limitations:

The fire resistance rating ( $FR_{R\max}$ ) for the floor systems are determined for the maximum allowable spans ( $L_{max}$ ) and cantilever length ( $L_{c,max}$ ).

It is assumed that only the underside of the floor is exposed to fire and that the char rate of the timber is 0.65mm/min +7mm as per ASNZS 1720.4.

## 3 Material Requirements

Glue laminated timber is to be New Zealand Radiata Pine as specified in accordance with AS/NZS1328:1998 Glued Laminated Structural Timber.

Timber is to be kiln dried to a moisture content of not greater than 15% at the time of lamination and installation.

Timber is to be for internal use only (fully protected from the weather and inside the building envelope).

All timber treatment is to comply with NZS 3640:2003 and AS/NZS1604.5:2002.

All timber shall be separated from concrete or external timber (e.g. bearers) using a damp proof membrane.

## 4 Span tables

The span tables for the three floor arrangements are given in Appendix A.

## 5 Airborne & Impact Sound

The below predicted performance is for the flooring in isolation, and does not include allowance for any potential noise flanking through junctions, edges, penetrations, fixings, etc.

Table 9: STC & IIC Values

Plank Thickness	Predicted STC	Predicted IIC
42	28	10
65	30	12
90	33	17
115	36	22
135	37	25

## 6 Disclaimer

Whilst every care has been taken to ensure that the above span tables are accurate, the authors/PTL Structural Engineers take no responsibility for any errors or omissions or for any specifications or work based on its contents.

Furthermore, the designer must satisfy themselves that the design assumptions listed in this guide are appropriate for the intended floor system.

## 7 References

- [1] NZS1170.0. (2002). Structural Design Actions - Part 0 - General principles, NZ Standards, Wellington.
- [2] NZS3603. (1999). Timber Structures Standard, New Zealand Standards, Wellington.
- [3] EC5. (1994). "Eurocode 5: Design of Timber Structures - Part 1-1: General - Common rules and rules for buildings." ECS, Brussels, Belgium.
- [4] Hamm, P., Richter, A., and Winter, S. (2010). "Floor vibrations - new results." World Conference on Timber Engineering, Riva del Garda, Italy, pp. 10.
- [5] AS/NZS1720.4 (2019) Timber Structures - Part 4: Fire resistance of timber elements, Standards New Zealand, Wellington.



# GL8 Techlam Laminated T&G Flooring Span Tables // Single Span

Floor depth (mm)	Superimposed dead load (kPa)	Live load		Vibration performance level (see page 7)							
				Not applicable		Low		Medium		High	
		(kPa)	(kN)	L <sub>c,max</sub> (mm)	FRR <sub>max</sub> (min)	L <sub>c,max</sub> (mm)	FRR <sub>max</sub> (min)	L <sub>c,max</sub> (mm)	FRR <sub>max</sub> (min)	L <sub>c,max</sub> (mm)	FRR <sub>max</sub> (min)
42	0.2	1.5	1.8	1610	30	1190	30	950	30	750	30
		2	2.7	1360		950	15	950	15		15
		3	2.7	1360		1190	30				
		5	4.5	950		1550		1190	15		
	0.5	1.5	1.8	1550		1550		930	15	930	15
		2	2.7	1320		1320			30	750	30
		3	2.7	1320			15				15
		5	4.5	930		930					
65	0.2	1.5	1.8	2850		1850	60	1470	60	1160	60
		2	2.7	2490	45	1850	45		45		45
		3	2.7	2490		1780	30	1470	45		
		5	4.5	1780		1780	30	1470	60		
	0.5	1.5	1.8	2630		1850	60		60		60
		2	2.7	2380	45	1850	45		60		60
		3	2.7	2380			45				
		5	4.5	1730	30	1730	30		45		45
90	0.2	1.5	1.8	4080		2560	60	2030	90	1610	90
		2	2.7	3740			90		60		60
		3	2.7	3570			60		90		
		5	4.5	2780			60		60		
	0.5	1.5	1.8	3760			90		90		90
		2	2.7	3490			60		60		60
		3	2.7	3390			60		60		60
		5	4.5	2690							
115	0.2	1.5	1.8	5060		3270	120	2600	120	2060	120
		2	2.7	4830			90		90		90
		3	2.7	4470			120		120		120
		5	4.5	3590			90		90		90
	0.5	1.5	1.8	4720			90		120		120
		2	2.7	4550			120		120		120
		3	2.7	4260			90		90		90
		5	4.5	3500							
135	0.2	1.5	1.8	5800		3840	120	3050	150	2420	150
		2	2.7	5560	120		90		120		120
		3	2.7	5170			90		150		
		5	4.5	4180			120		120		
	0.5	1.5	1.8	5450			120		150		150
		2	2.7	5250	120				120		120
		3	2.7	4930			90		120		120
		5	4.5	4080							

# GL8 Techlam Laminated T&G Flooring Span Tables // Double Span

Floor depth (mm)	Superimposed dead load (kPa)	Live load		Vibration performance level (see page 7)								
				Not applicable		Low		Medium		High		
		(kPa)	(kN)	L <sub>c,max</sub> (mm)	FRR <sub>max</sub> (min)	L <sub>c,max</sub> (mm)	FRR <sub>max</sub> (min)	L <sub>c,max</sub> (mm)	FRR <sub>max</sub> (min)	L <sub>c,max</sub> (mm)	FRR <sub>max</sub> (min)	
42	0.2	1.5	1.8	1940	15	1330	30	1060	30	840	30	
		2	2.7	1620		1120	15		15		15	
		3	2.7	1620		1330	30		30		30	
		5	4.5	1120		1110	15		15		15	
	0.5	1.5	1.8	1880		1330	15		30		30	
		2	2.7	1590		1110	15		15		15	
		3	2.7	1590		1110	15		15		15	
		5	4.5	1110		1110	15		15		15	
65	0.2	1.5	1.8	3530	45	60	1640	60	1300	60	11	60
		2	2.7	3010		45		60		45		45
		3	2.7	3010		30		45		30		45
		5	4.5	2120		30		30		45		45
	0.5	1.5	1.8	3320	45	60	1640	60	1300	60		60
		2	2.7	2910		45		45		60		60
		3	2.7	2910		30		45		45		45
		5	4.5	2090		30		45		45		45
90	0.2	1.5	1.8	5190	60	90	2260	90	1800	90	11	90
		2	2.7	4660		60		60		60		60
		3	2.7	4660		90		60		90		90
		5	4.5	3360		60		60		60		60
	0.5	1.5	1.8	4820		120	2890	120	2300	120		120
		2	2.7	4400		90		90		90		90
		3	2.7	4400		60		60		60		60
		5	4.5	3270		60		60		60		60
115	0.2	1.5	1.8	6750	60	3650	2890	90	2300	90	11	90
		2	2.7	6190		90		90		90		90
		3	2.7	5980		120		120		120		120
		5	4.5	4680		120		120		120		120
	0.5	1.5	1.8	6250		90	2890	120	2300	120		120
		2	2.7	5820		90		90		90		90
		3	2.7	5700		90		90		90		90
		5	4.5	4530		90		90		90		90
135	0.2	1.5	1.8	7770	90	4280	3390	120	2700	120	11	120
		2	2.7	7370		90		120		120		120
		3	2.7	6920		90		120		120		120
		5	4.5	5600		60		150	2700	150		150
	0.5	1.5	1.8	7290		90	3390	120		120		120
		2	2.7	6910		90		150		150		150
		3	2.7	6600		60		120		120		120
		5	4.5	5460		60		120		120		120

# GL8 Techlam Laminated T&G Flooring Span Tables // Cantilevered

Floor depth (mm)	Superimposed dead load (kPa)	Live load		Vibration performance level (see page 7)							
				Not applicable		Low		Medium		High	
		(kPa)	(kN)	L <sub>c,max</sub> (mm)	FRR <sub>max</sub> (min)	L <sub>c,max</sub> (mm)	FRR <sub>max</sub> (min)	L <sub>c,max</sub> (mm)	FRR <sub>max</sub> (min)	L <sub>c,max</sub> (mm)	FRR <sub>max</sub> (min)
42	0.2	1.5	1.8	600	15	270	30	210	30	170	30
		2	2.7	410	15	150	30		15	130	15
		3	2.7	410	15	240	15		30	170	30
		5	4.5	240	15	270	30		15	130	15
	0.5	1.5	1.8	260	15	200	15	260	60	45	45
		2	2.7	400	15	410	45		45	60	60
		3	2.7	400	15	420	30		330	60	45
		5	4.5	240	15	410	45		270	45	45
65	0.2	1.5	1.8	1380	45	60	330	260	60	60	60
		2	2.7	960	45	410	45		45	45	45
		3	2.7	960	45	420	30		260	60	60
		5	4.5	590	30	60	60		45	60	60
	0.5	1.5	1.8	1340	45	410	45	360	90	90	90
		2	2.7	430	45	420	30		60	90	90
		3	2.7	940	45	460	90		60	90	90
		5	4.5	580	30	420	30		60	60	60
90	0.2	1.5	1.8	1660	60	570	90	460	90	90	90
		2	2.7	1730	60	570	60		60	60	60
		3	2.7	1450	60	570	60		90	90	90
		5	4.5	1110	60	570	90		60	90	90
	0.5	1.5	1.8	1060	60	570	90	460	90	90	90
		2	2.7	1640	60	570	60		60	90	90
		3	2.7	1380	60	570	60		60	90	90
		5	4.5	1090	60	570	60		60	60	60
115	0.2	1.5	1.8	1540	90	740	120	580	120	120	120
		2	2.7	1960	90	740	90		90	90	90
		3	2.7	1820	90	740	120		120	120	120
		5	4.5	1460	90	740	90		90	90	90
	0.5	1.5	1.8	1580	90	740	90	680	120	120	120
		2	2.7	1850	90	740	90		150	150	150
		3	2.7	1220	90	740	90		120	120	120
		5	4.5	1420	90	740	90		120	120	120
135	0.2	1.5	1.8	2000	120	860	150	680	150	150	150
		2	2.7	1560	120	860	150		120	120	120
		3	2.7	1540	120	860	150		150	150	150
		5	4.5	1700	120	860	150		120	120	120
	0.5	1.5	1.8	2020	120	860	120	540	120	120	120
		2	2.7	1610	120	860	120		150	150	150
		3	2.7	1590	120	860	120		120	120	120
		5	4.5	1650	120	860	120		120	120	120

Deflection at end of cantilever not checked. Engineering judgement required. =

# GL10 Techlam Laminated T&G Flooring Span Tables // Single Span

Floor depth (mm)	Superimposed dead load (kPa)	Live load		Vibration performance level (see page 7)							
				Not applicable		Low		Medium		High	
		(kPa)	(kN)	L <sub>c,max</sub> (mm)	FRR <sub>max</sub> (min)	L <sub>c,max</sub> (mm)	FRR <sub>max</sub> (min)	L <sub>c,max</sub> (mm)	FRR <sub>max</sub> (min)	L <sub>c,max</sub> (mm)	FRR <sub>max</sub> (min)
42	0.2	1.5	1.8	1790		1280	30		30		30
		2	2.7	1510	30	1050	15	1020	15	810	15
		3	2.7	1510							
		5	4.5	1060	15						
	0.5	1.5	1.8	1710	30	1280	30		30		30
		2	2.7	1470							
		3	2.7	1470							
		5	4.5	1040	15	1040	15		15		15
65	0.2	1.5	1.8	3130		1990	60		60		60
		2	2.7	2760		1970	45		45		45
		3	2.7	2760							
		5	4.5	1980	45			1580		1250	
	0.5	1.5	1.8	2880		1990	60		60		60
		2	2.7	2620							
		3	2.7	2620							
		5	4.5	1920		1920	45		45		45
90	0.2	1.5	1.8	4400							
		2	2.7	4100							
		3	2.7	3850							
		5	4.5	3060	60	2750	60	2180	60	1740	60
	0.5	1.5	1.8	4080							
		2	2.7	3820							
		3	2.7	3660							
		5	4.5	2970							
115	0.2	1.5	1.8	5450							
		2	2.7	5200							
		3	2.7	4820							
		5	4.5	3870	90	3520	90	2790	90	2220	120
	0.5	1.5	1.8	5090							
		2	2.7	4900							
		3	2.7	4580							
		5	4.5	3770							
135	0.2	1.5	1.8	6240							
		2	2.7	5980							
		3	2.7	5560							
		5	4.5	4500	120	4130	120	3280	120	2610	150
	0.5	1.5	1.8	5860							
		2	2.7	5650							
		3	2.7	5310							
		5	4.5	4390							

# GL10 Techlam Laminated T&G Flooring Span Tables // Double Span

Floor depth (mm)	Superimposed dead load (kPa)	Live load	Vibration performance level (see page 7)								
			Not applicable		Low		Medium		High		
			L <sub>c,max</sub> (mm)	FRR <sub>max</sub> (min)	L <sub>c,max</sub> (mm)	FRR <sub>max</sub> (min)	L <sub>c,max</sub> (mm)	FRR <sub>max</sub> (min)	L <sub>c,max</sub> (mm)	FRR <sub>max</sub> (min)	
42	0.2	1.5	1.8	2160	30	1430	30	1140	30	900	30
		2	2.7	1810		1250	15		15		15
		3	2.7	1810		1430	30		30		30
		5	4.5	1250		1240	15		15		15
	0.5	1.5	1.8	2090	15	1430	30	1760	60	1400	60
		2	2.7	1770		1240	15		45		45
		3	2.7	1770		1760	60		60		60
		5	4.5	1240		1760	45		45		45
65	0.2	1.5	1.8	3900	45	2220	60	1940	60	2480	60
		2	2.7	3340		2220	45		45		45
		3	2.7	3340		1760	60		60		60
		5	4.5	2370		1760	45		45		45
	0.5	1.5	1.8	3640	60	3080	90	3120	90	2480	90
		2	2.7	3230		3080	60		60		120
		3	2.7	3230		2440	90		90		120
		5	4.5	2320		2440	60		60		120
90	0.2	1.5	1.8	5690	90	3930	120	2910	120	2480	120
		2	2.7	5140		3930	90		90		90
		3	2.7	5140		3120	120		120		120
		5	4.5	3730		3120	90		90		90
	0.5	1.5	1.8	5260	60	4620	150	3670	150	2480	150
		2	2.7	4830		4620	120		120		120
		3	2.7	4830		3670	90		90		90
		5	4.5	3630		3670	60		60		60
115	0.2	1.5	1.8	7300	90	4620	150	2910	150	2480	150
		2	2.7	6790		4620	120		120		120
		3	2.7	6450		3670	90		90		90
		5	4.5	5180		3670	60		60		60
	0.5	1.5	1.8	6800	90	4620	120	3670	120	2480	120
		2	2.7	6360		4620	90		90		90
		3	2.7	6150		3670	60		60		60
		5	4.5	5000		3670	3670		3670		3670
135	0.2	1.5	1.8	8370	90	4620	150	2910	150	2480	150
		2	2.7	8020		4620	120		120		120
		3	2.7	7450		3670	90		90		90
		5	4.5	6030		3670	60		60		60
	0.5	1.5	1.8	7860	90	4620	120	3670	120	2480	120
		2	2.7	7540		4620	90		90		90
		3	2.7	7120		3670	60		60		60
		5	4.5	5880		3670	3670		3670		3670

# GL10 Techlam Laminated T&G Flooring Span Tables // Cantilevered

Floor depth (mm)	Superimposed dead load (kPa)	Live load		Vibration performance level (see page 7)							
				Not applicable		Low		Medium		High	
		(kPa)	(kN)	L <sub>c,max</sub> (mm)	FRR <sub>max</sub> (min)	L <sub>c,max</sub> (mm)	FRR <sub>max</sub> (min)	L <sub>c,max</sub> (mm)	FRR <sub>max</sub> (min)	L <sub>c,max</sub> (mm)	FRR <sub>max</sub> (min)
42	0.2	1.5	1.8	810	15	290		230	30	180	30
		2	2.7	580	30	220	30	230	30	150	15
		3	2.7	580							
		5	4.5	350	15	310	15	230	15	150	15
	0.5	1.5	1.8	830		290		230	30	180	30
		2	2.7	570	30	230	30	230	30	150	15
		3	2.7	570							
		5	4.5	350	15	310	15	230	15	150	15
65	0.2	1.5	1.8	1500							
		2	2.7	450							
		3	2.7	1220							
		5	4.5	800							
	0.5	1.5	1.8	1390							
		2	2.7	1320							
		3	2.7	1170							
		5	4.5	820							
90	0.2	1.5	1.8	1780							
		2	2.7	1780							
		3	2.7	1560							
		5	4.5	790							
	0.5	1.5	1.8	1200							
		2	2.7	1700							
		3	2.7	1480							
		5	4.5	1220							
115	0.2	1.5	1.8	1730							
		2	2.7	2110							
		3	2.7	1950							
		5	4.5	1570							
	0.5	1.5	1.8	1770							
		2	2.7	1390							
		3	2.7	1370							
		5	4.5	1530							
135	0.2	1.5	1.8	2230							
		2	2.7	1760							
		3	2.7	1740							
		5	4.5	1840							
	0.5	1.5	1.8	2240							
		2	2.7	1810							
		3	2.7	1790							
		5	4.5	1790							

Deflection at end of cantilever not checked. Engineering judgement required. =



0800 832 452 // [info@techlam.co.nz](mailto:info@techlam.co.nz) // [techlam.co.nz](http://techlam.co.nz)